

German prisoners of war will be utilized here in Canada for farm and other work, to a greater extent than in the past.

The Advocate Classified Ads Get Results!

The Vulcan Advocate

Serves the Heart of Southern Alberta's Wheat Belt

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CHARLES CLARK Owner-Publisher
J. LUNDY FINDLAY Editor

DO NOT FAIL TO VOTE

THE federal election will be held on June 11. On that day you will cast your vote for the party whose policies you want to see put into effect during the next five years. It would be futile as well as presumptuous to tell anyone how he should vote. It is presumed that a man makes up his own mind, after hearing the different platforms, or after drawing on past experience in respect to party policies as they have affected him in his daily life and general prosperity. And it is presumed that the women of the electorate have certain convictions—not necessarily those of their husbands either—which will direct their vote.

But one thing cannot be too seriously and frequently stressed. It is the responsibility of every eligible citizen to vote for his faith. Only so can the government elected be reasonably representative. Only so can a citizen merit the privileges which are his under democratic rule. He may not elect his candidate, but at least he had added his vote in support of the principles in which he believes. To neglect to vote is an affront to our democratic institu-

A TRANSITORY PERIOD

A speaker at the Home and School convention held recently in Olds, said, "The present demand for boys to take men's jobs after school hours is heavy, and the youngsters who take these jobs are well paid. Money comes easy to them now, and there is danger that they may be carried away by the fascination of all the things they can buy."

This is a situation which is another offshoot of war conditions. The ease with which a job can be secured offers such a contrast to the labor glut of the thirties as to cause some concern amongst parents and other adults. Young people who have entered their teens during the war years have found jobs opening up on every side. This is good, except that it is apt to diminish the appreciation of a job. These children would find it hard to believe that in the thirties many a man was obliged to keep his family on the wages that the young 'teen-agers have been earning in summer months. They have no experience to impress upon them that this is not a normal state.

Nor has it been a particularly healthy time for young people graduating into professions and offices. They are not obliged to be competent and painstaking in order to find employment. They can

tions in defence of which Canadian blood is being shed.

There are five candidates in this riding, which makes it the more imperative that everyone should go to the poll. The different candidates have called attention to the importance of Macleod federal riding, not only in size, but mainly in its major contribution to national wealth. It is the largest cattle producing riding in Canada. That should be kept in mind. It probably comes close to being one of the largest wheat producing ridings. Through these two contributions alone, our member could give strong voice on behalf of two of the most important export products of Canada. The steam coal output from the great Crows Nest Pass area is one of the greatest in the Dominion. The Turner Valley oil field is the largest single oil producer of the nation. Our electorate might well take pride in belonging to this riding. We rate high in the national scheme, and should have strong representation.

Practical politics being what they are, everyone realizes the advantage of having a member on the government side of the house. It is an advantage that we have not enjoyed for many a long year, and only briefly in our entire history. Fortunately, perhaps, no one can predict with assurance what party is going to be elected, and that in itself is a further incentive for everyone to get out and vote. His ballot may be a potent factor.

The complications and considerations in a five party election are obvious to everyone who is concerned in securing a true representation for this riding. But if every voter casts his ballot for the party in which he sincerely believes, he will at least have assumed his self-respecting part in the nation's business. The right to vote as he chooses without intimidation has been preserved for him through the valor of our Canadian men who have fought for this and other rights and freedoms. It is a precious heritage defended by the blood of our own boys. Do not besmirch it by failure to make use of it.

"get by" on much less merit than their older brothers and sisters who sought so discouragingly for any kind of work in the thirties. This has a tendency to establish an entirely false idea of value in formative years.

To the credit of most young people it must be said that they have taken their work and their future, seriously, and have not fallen into careless habits. This eye to the future, when competition will be much more strenuous, will pay dividends later. If they have kept their heads and held steady during these years of over-abundance they have a good foundation for later security.

The worst thing that could befall society would be a repetition of the thirties when earnest, ambitious young people were given no chance to prove their talents and their usefulness. That was our white war of attrition, a crime against youth which must never occur again. On the other hand a healthy world is one which demands industry competence and conscientiousness of everyone seeking employment. There should be opportunity for all who desire work, and at fair wages, but that opportunity should entail faithful service from the work seeker. This is a part of life's discipline.

Pertinent Topics

Discussed by H. C.

Even in adversity and with firm intent to be tactful, the Nazi cannot open his mouth without putting his jackboot in it. In a brave effort to be affable and ingratiating, the best Kesselring could do was to lament that Germans should fight Anglo-Americans when all are of Nordic blood, as if Anglo-Americans could take any pride in the kinship. For chumminess it rivals the defence made for DeValera's grief in the death of Hitler by a spokesman who pointed out that the Irish Premier had similarly expressed regret in the death of Roosevelt, never dreaming that the association was revolting and insulting.

Nazi leaders after surrendering took occasion to tell their people when allowed to do so in press interviews or over the radio what a gallant fight they put up, and that they would not have been beaten only that the whole world was against them. Any other country except Japan would feel that having the whole world against it was in itself the most disgraceful and distressful defeat it could sustain—a defeat more disastrous than the total annihilation of its fighting forces.

That German mentality showed itself in all ranks. German prisoners, privates and non-coms, interviewed by press men, declared that Hitler himself was all right but that he had bad advisers, as if that made any difference. He did not take their bad advice. He took his own.

Two young Nazi submariners, when asked what Hitler's greatest mistake was, indignantly denied that he ever made any. The devastation made by this man who made no mistakes could not have been greater if he had made a million. Those youthful fanatics would have sneered and scoffed if they had been reminded that youthful Italian Fascists used to shout in unison that their Duce made no mistakes. They would scoff although the Duce did not bring Italy into such straits as their Fuehrer brought Germany.

Well, there it is—German mentality in all ranks. No sign of any conviction of wrong-doing, consequently no use looking for repentance, or for amending

965 Aspiring To Serve as M.P.

It is going to be quite an election on June 11. There are 965 candidates in the federal field, an all-time record for numbers. Out of these there will be 245 elected members, and it is safe predicting that quite a few will lose their deposits.

In Alberta's 17 seats, the rule is 5 candidates, though several have contented themselves with four. The present Liberal government has 235 candidates in the field. The C.C.F. has 205 candidates, contenting itself with contesting only 28 of the 65 seats in Quebec.

Progressive-Conservatives have 204 candidates. There are 36 seats in Quebec in which the P.C.'s have no candidates.

Social Credit has 94 candidates, with 42 of these in Quebec.

The Labor-Progressives have 69 candidates.

There are 17 women candidates, six of whom are C.C.F., the others divided. There are 77 service men of the present war in the contest. Ontario has 24 of these and Manitoba 13 for its 17 seats.

Quebec is the big question mark. There are 294 candidates nominated for the 65 seats. Outside of above-mentioned parties, there are 120 other representing Independent and Bloc Populaire.

British Columbia has 76 candidates for 16 seats. Alberta has 82 candidates for 17 seats.

The Macleod Federal constituency in which the majority of people of this district do their voting can boast five candidates. They are E. G. Hansell, S.C., sitting member; A. G. Lewis, Liberal; S. Wyatt, Progressive-Conservative; O. E. Wobick, C.C.F.; William Arland, Labor-Progressive.

East Calgary nominees are G. H. Ross, K.C. (Lib.) sitting member; W. M. Willmott, S.C.; P. N. R. Morrison, C.C.F.; D. S. Harkness, P.P.C., and Lionel Edwards, Lib. Pro.

West Calgary nominees are C. Johnson, S.C., sitting member; J. H. Caldwell, C.C.F.; J. A. McKinnon, P.C.; W. G. Southam, L.; John Brow, L.P.

their ways. It will take one generation of wardship and tutelage to make them unlearn and another to re-educate them.

Three narrow escapes had Britain in the past five years, the first at Dunquerque, the second when Rommel got within sixty miles of Alexandria, and the third when DeValera, fearing an Anglo-American invasion from the north marshalled his forces at the border and kept them there until Washington assured him there was no hostile intent.

The completeness with which the Labor element of the Churchill coalition severed connection with the other two elements attests the power and authority of the Labor hierarchy. Once it issued its ukase its representatives in the government had to quit. They could not afford to do otherwise, and the fate of the government depended not on the Cabinet or parliament or on the people, but upon twelve hundred men. Those representatives, especially Bevin, Morrison and Alexander were useful, loyal and efficient Ministers and if they are in the next government it is not likely to get far astray.

Mr. King has the edge on his opponents in Prince Albert. He made a good fellow of himself while campaigning there by granting half-holidays to several schools which he visited. He gave the kids a nice talk first which they no doubt relayed to the folks at home. All his opponents can do about it is to question his authority and wonder whether it will not do him more harm than good. He consulted the teacher about it but not the trustees or the Minister of Education. Children in other schools may pant and say "Why didn't he give us a holiday too, the stingy old thing?" Even in granting favors a candidate has to be very careful.

"First crack out of the box, call your opponent a reactionary. Don't let him get the jump on you" seems to be the counsel offered to candidates by leaders who know the ropes. And everybody is doing it—even the reactionaries. If anyone calls you or your candidate a reactionary, tell him the word lost its stigma since Hitler in one of his last speeches used it to smear his last enemies in Germany.

Those who favor abolition of bars should be reminded that it was in a bar that the Third Reich received its death blow.

Japan did not expect anything better from Italy but has not yet gotten over Germany's surrender without consulting Japan accord-

FOR SALE—5-tube De Forest Crossley Radio with batteries. Phone R 307, Vulcan.

FOR GRAVEL HAULING—Apply Stewart's Cartage, phone 80, Champion. 43-3-p

FOR SALE—Netted Gem Potatoes from Certified Seed. Apply R. S. Irwin, Vulcan. Phone 712. 2-c.

FOR SALE—2 Jersey Cows, just freshened. Apply L. Kuykendall 1 mile East of Vulcan. 2-p

WANTED, FEMALE—Young married woman with above average intelligence, resident in Vulcan or surrounding farms for market research and public opinion surveys. Strictly part-time. No selling. Write Mrs. Arthur Honeychurch, 2028 27th St., Calgary, Alta.

Maid Wanted: Good Wages; in Vulcan. Apply Advocate Office

LOST—Purse containing driver's license and registration card, on highway between Vulcan and Red Cross school, on Monday, May 28. Finder please notify H. L. Larson or leave at Advocate Office. 1-p

CARPENTER WORK and general contracting; alterations, cabinet work a specialty. Apply R. Scales, Room 5, at the Legion. Sgt. J. C. Kennedy is returning from overseas and is expected to arrive in Calgary on Wednesday morning, June 6.

AVAILABLE AT ONCE—Rawligh route around Lomond. Exceptional opportunity for a hustler. Trade well established. Route experience helpful but not necessary to start. Write at once. Rawligh's Dept. WG-107-102-F, Winnipeg.

THANK YOU

I wish to thank my friends for the many kindnesses shown me during my recent illness.

J. GERDING, Sr.

THANK YOU

Mr. R. R. Martin of the Vulcan Bakery is now back at work and takes this opportunity of thanking his friends for their enquiries and the kindnesses shown following injury to his hand.

NOTICE

Regular visits to my Loan Office at Vulcan on Thursday of each week will be discontinued until July 5th, 1945.

L. H. Stack

Here's Europe's Political Status

London, May 9 (CP)—Here is the political situation in the liberated countries of Europe at the war's end:

France — Functioning under Gen. de Gaulle with real political showdown awaiting return of prisoners and forced laborers.

Poland—Homeland apparently under control of Soviet-supported provisional government while right wing government remains in London.

Italy—Liberation of Northern Italy may require reshuffle of government to broaden base.

Czechoslovakia — New Liberal government under President Eduard Benes operating from Kodice.

Belgium — Big question centres of left-wing protest against return of King Leopold.

Netherlands — New coalition government operating, with members of resistance apparently stable under Queen Wilhelmina.

Norway—Too soon after surrender to determine part resistance leaders will play in political future.

Denmark — King established coalition government pending election.

Greece—Recent resurgence of right-wing government after defeat of Leftists has resulted in potentially dangerous situation.

ing to promise. She realizes she will have to surrender some time soon and it would serve them right if she did so without consulting her plighted partners. But of course, Japan is too honorable to do such a thing.

Do You Want An Old-Party Government?

YOUR CHOICE IS AN OLD PARTY GOVERNMENT OR THE C.C.F.

There are several parties to vote for in Alberta but only the old parties and the C.C.F. have a sufficient number of candidates in the field to elect a government.

Unless there is a C.C.F. government there will be an Old Party government.

A vote cast for any party but the C.C.F. will help keep the Old Parties in power.

Remember, it is a post-war, peace-time government you'll elect on June 11th. The record of the Old Parties in peace is one of poverty on the farms. (When the King government reduced the price of wheat to 70 cents, F.O.B. Ft. William, in 1939, it was the lowest price in any but two years of a previous half century!)

The C.C.F. program is:

1. Keep the industries running to supply Canadians with a high standard of living.
2. Provide jobs for all at useful work to improve the Canadian standard of living.
3. Guaranteed farm prices that will give farm families a fair share of the national income.
4. Social Security for all, old age pensions at 60, free health services.

YOUR CHOICE IS AN OLD PARTY GOVERNMENT OR THE C.C.F.

VOTE --- C.C.F.

Are You Easily Scared?

Big Business is counting on frightening you into putting their political servants back into power to give you the kind of post-war poverty government you had before the war. Remember, the people who are paying for the anti-C.C.F. blitz are the people who gave you two cents for your cattle and twenty cents for wheat in pre-war years. They think if you can be scared against the C.C.F. you will forget to be scared of the real dangers which they have in store for you. They are counting on you being easily scared.

Enter Your Softball Team Now In

Vulcan's

**July 2 Celebration
Men's Softball Tournament**

\$75.00 **\$50.00**
First Prize **2nd. Prize**
and \$5 for every game won
\$5.00 Entry Fee

Ladies Softball Tournament

\$15.00 **\$10.00**
First Prize **2nd. Prize**
No Entry Fee

Many Other Attractions --- See Poster
 Mail Your Softball Entries Before June 30th to
 Secretary, Vulcan Elk's Lodge

AUCTION SALE

**of Airport Furnishings
 supplied by Vulcan Co-ordinating Committee, on**

**Saturday, June 9th.
 at 3:00 p.m.**

**on the Vacant lot behind the
 United Church**

Piano 8x12 Wilton Rugs 35 pr Curtains
 Victrola 6 Electric Irons Curtain Rods
 Electric Desk Lamp Electric Clock
 2 Leather Covered Hassocks 2 Gas Lamps
 and other articles too numerous to mention

Proceeds to Red Cross

If you have anything to donate, just bring it along
 Auctioneer Joe Gerding is donating his service

**Democracy of
Switzerland**

The guest speaker at Rotary Thursday evening was Rev. J. Hedges of Medicine Hat, who gave a clear-cut and interesting description of the historical background of Switzerland, leading up to the high standard of democracy of today.

The political history of Switzerland has become a unit in the course of 600 years, the first federation dating from the 13th century when a few small agrar republics, succeeded in asserting themselves against the domination of the Hapsburgs. Other cantons (or provinces) combined to fight for emancipation in later centuries gradually building up a Swiss federation.

"It is one of the remarkable heritages of history" said the speaker, "that political development has taken no account of language frontiers. The little republics in their Alpine valley, and the small urban states in the low lands were so dependent on each other that diversity of language never became a problem. It was a curious mixture of common and particular interests of the freedom of the individual and political independence of the small states that permitted the old confederation to evolve. The fundamentally democratic mentality was apparent from the first. It finds expression in the fact that nothing of national importance can be undertaken without the approval of the majority, and in the impossibility of separating the collective will from the destiny of the nation. Even the Roman Pope's ruling over his flock in Switzerland has to acquiesce to this condition."

Self Government

The actual foundation of Swiss democracy is the self-government of the communes (provinces). It can be traced back to its beginning when agriculture was run on communal lines and every citizen was part owner of the land and its produce.

With the commune as the cell of law and order of the state, the individual citizen is more or less compelled to occupy himself with public affairs. Even the aristocratically ruled towns in the 16th century asked the opinion of rural inhabitants on foreign policies. The constitution of 1848 guaranteed every citizen freedom of confession and conscience, of trade and association, and of thought and expression.

The Swiss confederation consists of 25 independent members or cantons. Foreign politics, customs and military matters are under control of federal authorities (like the Canadian federal authority). Taxes and education are in the hands of the cantons.

The Communes (or municipalities) are free within the confederation. There is a single federal military civil and penal code.

The National assembly is based on a two chamber system, the national council, elected by the people, and the council of the state. At the head of the state is the federal council of seven members.

Educational standards are high. The three governments spend on the education of each child up to 18 years, about \$54 annually. An essential feature of Swiss democracy is individual freedom. In 1803 Napoleon said "Nature destined Switzerland to become a League of States. No wise man would attempt to conquer it."

Many Languages

Of four million inhabitants of Switzerland, 2.9 million speak German, 830,000 speak French, 242,000 speak Italian, 44,000 Romanish. Four languages are spoken in a tiny state one-sixth the size of Alberta. This lingual diversity brings cultural problems not to be solved by publication of official federal decrees in four languages. The individual citizen has to obtain a working knowledge of the tongues

in which the business of the state is transacted. But the 25 regions were not united by arbitrary force, but by the compelling power of common history, common political ideas and natural associations. Swiss are a fusion of Gallic, Celtic, Roman, Ligurian, Teutonic and other components. 16% is of the blue-eyed, fair-haired type.

Under the spirit of allegiance the Swiss have defeated enemies far superior in number and equipment. Today the state equips the Swiss soldier, but he keeps rifle and most of his equipment at home, and in constant readiness to report to his unit. The Swiss army is based on the militia system. After his first four months of training, the soldier fits for army service, undergoes an annual repetition course, and a good deal of training is carried out voluntarily while not on active service.

For the last 100 years the Swiss army has not taken part in any war. If the two great wars, Switzerland, through her neutrality, was

able to perform works of humanity by which all combatants benefited.

"Neutrality is the maxim of the confederation in its attitude toward foreign countries. As early as 1507 and in the 30 years war neutrality was maintained. However her army is the weapon of the nation's will of neutrality. Switzerland has repeatedly been exposed to no less peril than other nations but has been subjected to fewer vicissitudes.

"Switzerland gave mankind the Red Cross organization with its emblem of the red cross on white background. The national emblem is white cross on red background. During the world war she has cared for the starving children of ravaged countries of Europe to the best of her ability."

Medical shortage in Alberta is not likely to be relieved this year as doctors are needed for the Pacific.

**JOBS ASSURED
BEFORE DEMOBILIZATION**

**A Square Deal for Veterans Assured by
 Progressive Conservatives**

The very first clause of the Progressive Conservative plans for the re-establishment of Veterans, adopted at the National Convention of December, 1942, is as follows:—

DEMOBILIZATION

In carrying out the demobilization of Canada's Armed Forces the primary consideration should be the interest of those who have served. Demobilization should be based on the principle that members of the Armed Forces should not be discharged until their economic security is assured by placement in gainful employment or by assisted training and education to that end.

Here, in this simple statement of progressive, realistic policy is the only true solution of the fundamental problem by which every ex-service man and woman is faced. It is the only assurance of a square deal for all veterans. It is the very basis of the Rehabilitation Policies of the Progressive Conservative Party. No veteran will be discharged against his will until he is assured of a decent livelihood.

"Platitudes will not fill empty stomachs," declares John Bracken, "nor generalities provide jobs for those who have fought, nor wordy declamations about sacrifice ease the load of the widows and children whose husbands and fathers gave life itself that we might live in peace and security."

Throughout the war, Canadian service men and women have had their fill of platitudes and generalities.

Let our veterans now ask themselves this question. Does the spirit of political partisanship which the King Government has consistently manifested in time of war, offer any assurance of a square deal for veterans in time of peace? Does the iniquitous manpower policy which split Canada apart reflect the right spirit? Remember in war, as in peace, political policies infallibly indicate party principles.

It is significant that more than half of the Progressive Conservative candidates are service and ex-service men. No other party can even approach this record. These men know that no other party has such realistic and comprehensive plans for rehabilitation. They know that the Progressive Conservative Party is the service men's party.

They know that John Bracken, father of three sons on active service, understands the problems, the hopes

and the fears of veterans.

They say, with John Bracken

"The cost of winning the war and the cost of re-establishing those who fought in it, is one and indivisible. In the plainest words at my command, I say to you that nothing short of full-time gainful employment for every man and woman who has worn the Canadian uniform will be acceptable. Every man and woman must be given an opportunity to earn a good living. If existing enterprise cannot do this, the State must, and will."

These service and ex-service candidates, with John Bracken, pledge themselves that, under no circumstances, will existing benefits to veterans be lessened. On the contrary, they will be increased and extended.

They, with John Bracken, pledge themselves to revise an out-moded pensions act, to humanize its administration, to eliminate red tape and inexcusable delays. Pension rates will be reviewed at once and increased to bring them in line with higher living costs.

Under a Progressive Conservative government, recorded condition of personnel on enlistment will be accepted as sufficient proof in determining disability pension. The veteran will be entitled to the benefit of the doubt.

The "first in, first out" principle will be followed on demobilization — with a job at decent pay assured to the veteran when he returns to "civvy" street.

In the words of our leader, we of the Progressive Conservative Party, "accept the challenge to demonstrate to you who fought that you shall not be handicapped in days of peace because you responded to the nation's call in days of war."

WIN WITH BRACKEN

**Vote for Your
 PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE CANDIDATE**

P-4

Published by the Progressive Conservative Party, Ottawa.

This Is The Spot

**where you can
 get all your**

Commercial Printing

Quality and Service Combined With
 the Lowest Possible Price Will Produce
 Printed Matter That Will Please You!

The Vulcan Advocate

**The Progressive-Conservative Candidate for Macleod Riding is
 STANLEY WYATT**

JUST PLAIN SENSE!

The Canadian people have made a magnificent contribution to the common victory in Europe.

The Liberal administration can say with honesty and justice:

This is the Government which has directed Canada's war effort at home and abroad.

This is the Government which during the war worked out a program of full employment and social reform.

These things are now a matter of record and of common knowledge.

On the basis of its record the choice of Prime Minister King's party to form the next Government of Canada is a matter of just plain sense!

Let the Liberal Government finish its work

VOTE LIBERAL

PUBLISHED BY THE NATIONAL LIBERAL COMMITTEE

**The Liberal Candidate for the Macleod Federal Riding is
A. G. LEWIS**

Sees Liquor Serious Threat

Rev. Ben Spence, head of the Associated Temperance forces in Alberta, was a speaker in High River on Thursday evening, and there was good attendance at the meeting. On the program were the Eureka Jubilee Singers, a group of colored entertainers from Chicago, whose beautiful melodies delighted the audience. Their music included southern melodies and negro spirituals. Those who heard this gifted group endorsed Lowell Thomas' comment "The finest in America that I have heard."

Mr. Spence spoke in support of the three-point program adopted by Alberta temperance forces, and said that the problem of liquor may defeat the peace. He urged recognition of this danger.

The three points brought out in the address were part of legislation, for which the temperance forces have been pressing for the last two years. It involves a recognition of the social dangers attached to the widespread drinking of alcoholic liquors, especially as it relates to the youth of the country. The associated forces of temperance in this province represented the ministers and church workers, he said.

The Associated Temperance Sale of beer except for consumption on the premises should be subject to the same premises as apply to other liquors. Hours of sale should not exceed eight hours a day. Each community should be given the right of local option to decide whether a new beer parlor should be licensed to do business.

The speaker said Alberta was far behind other provinces as regards the number of its "dry" communities. Whereas Quebec had 1,000 such places, Alberta had only 12.

Mr. Spence saw indications that the legislative assembly was taking the question of beer consumption seriously, in that it had given two days of debate to the bill sponsored by the associated temperance forces.

Wonder Metal Of the North

A mineral known as tantalum has been found near Yellowknife, N.W.T. It can be substituted for bone and is used for replacing leg bones, fixing up shattered skulls and serving many uses in plastic surgery. It is non-corrosive, and skin will grow on it.

Until now 50% of the world's tantalum has come from Brazil, and since the Yellowknife discovery, it has A1 priority in U.S. air-freight, and is believed to exist in considerable quantities.

It is a key mineral in radar, surgery and industry.

The discovery at Yellowknife was made by DeSteffany of the Company of that name. He was searching for tungsten, and in that discovery also found the tantalite dyke. It takes 35 tons to make one ton of concentrate, but that is worth \$5000 to \$8000 a ton. Preliminary production of about 25 tons per day is now on its way. The Brazil price for tantalum is \$70 per pound.

Buy War Savings stamps.

WIN A MERCURY CAR

\$3,000 IN PRIZES TO BE GIVEN AWAY

1st PRIZE—1941 Mercury Town Sedan

2nd PRIZE—New Small Vertical Piano

3rd PRIZE—Connor Thermo Washing Machine

TICKETS 50c

Books of 25 Tickets, \$10.50

\$600 in Prizes

to Sellers of

Winning Tickets

If you think you can dispose of books of these tickets in your district get in touch with us today.

FORT BRISEBOIS CHAPTER, I.O.D.E.
116 8th Avenue East, Calgary, Alberta

IT'S IN THE BAG

But make sure you tie the strings



Some Candidates lost out during the last election because their supporters were too certain they would win and stayed home instead of voting.

Be sure to vote on June 11th. And vote for:

Ernest G. HANSELL X

Published by Macleod Federal Social Credit Assn.

Firestone

THE ONLY SYNTHETIC RUBBER TIRE

PROVED ON THE SPEEDWAY AT 100 MILES PER HOUR



CAR owners have been wondering just how safe synthetic rubber tires are—just how much mileage they will give. Firestone decided to put its tires to the supreme test. So a race car was equipped with regular, stock Firestone Synthetic Rubber Tires, the same as you can buy for your car, and raced for 500 miles around the Indianapolis Speedway under American Automobile Association supervision.

Wilbur Shaw, famous three-time winner of the Indianapolis Sweepstakes, volunteered to make the run. And he averaged 100.34 miles an hour, hitting more than 135 miles an hour on the straightaways! Imagine the punishment those tires took as they pounded over the rough brick and grinding asphalt... equal to 50,000 miles of ordinary driving! Yet, in this grueling, tire-torturing test, not a skid or blowout occurred.

Remember this fact when you get permission to buy new tires—Firestone are the only tires made that are safety-proved on the speedway for your protection on the highway.

WARNING—The tire shortage is more critical today than ever before, and cannot get better for many months. The only hope of keeping cars on the road is to continue to observe wartime speed limits and other simple, yet fundamental precautions which have proved so successful in conserving tires. Your nearby Firestone Dealer will help you—see him today.

Introducing PEERLESS PETE

PEERLESS PETE represents a drop of Peerless Motor Oil. His adventures—as seen by our artist—will take Pete all the way from the time when B-A specially selected him from their own wells, through the famous 5-point Clarkson process, up to where alloyed against wear, he does a better job in your car, truck or tractor! Watch for more adventures of Peerless Pete!

1. PETE SWEATS IT OUT

THIS LICKS THE TAR OUT OF ME!

High Vacuum Distillation... removes all asphalt, "heart cuts" oil into different S.A.E. grades giving easier starting in cold weather lower oil consumption in hot weather!

2. PETE GETS A SHOWER

AND IT WON'T EVEN SATURDAY NIGHT!

Forced Treating scrubs and washes out carbon fractions useless for lubrication. It is chiefly in this process that B-A Peerless Motor Oil gets its unusually high V.L. (Viscosity Index).

3. PETE GETS CHILLED

SHIVER MY MOLECULES BUT IT'S COLD!

M.E.K. De-Waxing, at sub-zero temperatures. This removes all the wax, which in our Canadian climate, may adversely affect the "pour point" of lubricating oil in cold weather.

4. PETE GETS A BEAUTY BATH

I'M DUMPER, PLAYS, BUT PRETTY TOO!

Catalytic Clay Filtering removes the last remaining vestige of impurities which might cause engine failure... gives Peerless Motor Oil its brilliant, sparkling, amber colour.

5. PETE GETS A NEW SUIT

HOW BRIGHT ON OLD PUMP "ENGINE WEAR"!

"Alloying" protects the molecules of Peerless against lubricating oil's natural tendency to oxidize forming harmful deposits in the engine of your car—protects against wear!

SUMMER DRIVING TOUGH ON OIL

In the summer you drive longer distances more often... put more strain on the lubricating oil in your car's engine. It will pay you this year to switch to Peerless Motor Oil! "It's Alloyed" against the effect of heat. Drive in to the sign of the big B-A and ask for Peerless Motor Oil!

"It's Alloyed!"

THE BRITISH AMERICAN OIL COMPANY LIMITED

Mensinger
Your B. A. Oil Agent

Motors
Phone 96r2, Vulcan

R & S Motors
Phone 150 Vulcan



WARNING!

1. Every home in Canada has already, or will shortly receive copies of the MOST VICIOUS propaganda in the history of Canadian politics.
2. It will consist of small sentences. PARTS of sentences PARTS of paragraphs, from the C.C.F. speeches and writings—in PART, without FULL statement; what will appear is ABSOLUTELY FALSE.
3. These PARTIAL STATEMENTS will be made to read like parts of Hitler's speeches!
4. This perverted propaganda will be used to aid KING and BUCK, BRACKEN and LOW. Newspaper editorials will use it.
5. 3,000,000 copies are either still in Toronto warehouses or on their way to your home. We have seen copies.
6. THIS VICIOUS PROPAGANDA IS PAID FOR BY MONOPOLY CAPITALISM. ONLY THE C. C. F. CAN DEFEAT MONOPOLY AND THE OLD LINE PARTIES AT OTTAWA.

This time vote for a party that is NOT financed by Big Business. Vote C. C. F.

Vote
Wobick, O. E. **X**

Published by the Macleod Federal C.C.F. Assn.

Refunding of Alberta Debt

Immediate steps are being taken to enable Alberta to go through with the long pending refunding plan. The Dominion government has agreed to details of the plan as in conformity with principles laid down as necessary. Attorney General Maynard has been in Ottawa conferring with Hon. J. L. Halsey.

Holders of province of Alberta bonds are to receive substantial interest adjustments under the plan which has been accepted by the Alberta bondholders' committee.

A. J. Mitchell, vice-chairman of the committee, states that interest adjustments range from \$170.62 to \$415.60 on each \$1000 par value, depending on contract interest rates and maturity dates of the present bonds.

Since June 1, 1936, Alberta has been paying only half interest on its bonds. For example, holders of a \$1000 six per cent Lethbridge Northern Irrigation bond due May 1, 1951, will receive a new 3½% bond due 1968 or 1969 plus interest adjustment of \$333.56.

Interest adjustments payable on matured bonds range from \$170.62 to \$235.60 on each \$1000 par value. Holders who have not accepted the half-interest which the province has been paying will receive an additional sum equal to nine years' interest at half the contract rate of interest on their bonds.

"The interest adjustments payable on unmatured bonds vary from \$188.55 to \$415.60 on each \$1,000 par value, depending on the contract rate of interest and the maturity or call dates of the bonds.

Federal co-operation was realized, conditional on certain terms: (1) recognition by Alberta of liability for unpaid interest since the

date of default; (2) recognition of liability for higher interest rates which certain of the bonds carry to their maturity compared with the rate on new refunding bonds;

(3) Imposition of a special 100% tax on speculative profits made by anyone who purchased presently outstanding Alberta bonds on or after Feb. 1, 1945.

FARMERS NEED "GOOD" TIRES

As a farmer, you need tires with wide, deep treads that bite into the road—forward and backward. Tires that can pull you out of tough spots and keep you going. Everything you would expect in a tire, you get in Dominion Royal. We'll be glad to help you get your tire permit.

DOMINION
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"A Complete Tire Service"

Have you seen your COAL Dealer about next Winter's COAL?



The only way you can be sure of your next winter's coal supply, is to keep the miners on the job by placing your full order at once.

See your dealer today and get him to fill your bin as soon as possible.



DEPARTMENT OF
MUNITIONS and SUPPLY
Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister

Be Sure To
VOTE - Monday

Northern Alberta is said to be in serious need of rain within the next few days.

G. M. Carson, M. D.

Physician and Surgeon
Office Phone 44 — Res. Phone 98
Carson Block Vulcan, Alta

H. J. Maber, K. C.

SOLICITOR, BARRISTER AND
NOTARY PUBLIC
Vulcan Street - Vulcan
Office Phone 45 — House Phone 42

C. H. Hoskyn

Vulcan - Alberta
MERCANTILE - DWELLING
AUTO - GRAIN - CASUALTY
INSUR. NCE
in strong companies

Canadian Legion

B. E. S. L.
VULCAN BRANCH, No. 21
Complete Club Facilities
Reading Room for Armed Services
Visiting members cordially welcomed

L.H. Stack, K. C.

BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, NOTARY
Imperial Hotel Block, Vulcan
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— Calgary Office —
401-3 Ledson & Lineham Block

At Vulcan Thursday of Each Week

JONES' FUNERAL HOME

S. W. Jones
FUNERAL DIRECTOR
— AMBULANCE —
An Institution of Service
High River Phone 149
Vulcan Phone 117

MEET YOUR FRIENDS

AT
"Bon's Billiard Parlor"
Tobacco and Soft Drinks

THERE IS
NO OTHER
TOBACCO
Just like **OLD CHUM**

FOR PIPE OR
ROLLING YOUR OWN



CHEVROLET

PONTIAC

OLDSMOBILE

BUICK

CADILLAC

"Some day
we'll own a
General Motors
car *"



Across Canada, hundreds of thousands of men and women have kept faith with those who fight . . . stuck to the job at hand . . . kept factories operating . . . produced a staggering quantity of vital war equipment.

To reach their work has involved miles of walking, long waits for overcrowded transportation, the discomfort of rain, sharp winds and bitter cold. For many, the result has been a heart-felt determination "to some day own a General Motors car."

Some day you will have an opportunity to own a General Motors car. When Victory is final and complete, General Motors will swing from the all-out task of producing military vehicles and weapons of war, to the production of more and better cars for more people—cars that will take you speedily, comfortably, and safely to your post-war jobs—and to your post-war pleasures!



THE GENERAL MOTORS DEALER WILL BE READY TO BRING

YOU THE BEST IN TOMORROW'S CAR AND TRUCK VALUES



Local Agents
for Counter Check Books are

The Vulcan Advocate

Phone 36

KINSMEN CLUB OF YORKTON MILK FOR BRITAIN FUND

Your contribution could

WIN A \$5,000 BUNGALOW

To be given away in October

Tickets
\$1.00 Each
Books of 12, \$10

Send in your name
for a book of tickets
to sell in your district

In Alberta and British Columbia
Make Your Contribution Today To
116 8th Avenue East, Calgary, Alberta

Be Sure To VOTE On MONDAY

Let's Get Together, CANADIANS!

"Let us, as Canadians, resolve to put aside sectionalism and class hatred; let us renounce the politics of expedience and the fruitless game of playing off one group against another; let us require of the Government that it harmonize all the various elements of the community and fashion them into a vigorous, co-operative society for the betterment of all."

John Bracken

We believe that the one essential of all national progress is national unity. A United Canada is the firm foundation on which all the far-reaching Progressive Conservative plans for post-war reconstruction are enduringly based. We are determined to achieve that unity.

THE AGE OF PLENTY IS AT OUR DOOR—if we will but unite and co-operate to make it a reality for every one of our fellow citizens. BUT...

CANADA HAS BEEN SPLIT APART

In time of war, Canadians "reaped the whirlwind" brought about by the King Government's manpower policies—policies that for 25 years have been fostering division and disunity. Those policies now challenge every fair-minded Canadian. That challenge—now that V-E Day has come and gone—is the first to be faced if Canadians are to assure the unity and prosperity of this nation.

TO-DAY, THE QUESTION IS: Shall political expediency be perpetuated?

Shall the "biggest hoax ever perpetrated on a nation" be permitted, in time of peace, to embroil Canada in new inequities, new partisan squabbles, new divisions and disunities?

OR—do YOU agree with John Bracken who bluntly states that "to give political considerations priority over the nation's interest is intolerable and unforgivable"?

CANADA FACES THE ISSUE

To-day, Canada's heritage of national disunity is too evident, too real, to be ignored. The grave crisis

of war, which proverbially unites a nation, has been used as a political instrument to accentuate and inflame differences found in every human family... fostering disunity, in this our country, to serve party purposes. The political self-seeking of the King Government's "Divide and Rule" policy has exacted a toll in sacrifice and suffering to be shared by generations to come.

UNITE—CO-OPERATE—PROSPER

Long ago, John Bracken expressed the great objective of the Progressive Conservatives. In his own words, we are setting out "to regain the unity that has been lost". Unity—Co-operation—these are the foundations of our new, progressive conception of National Prosperity in which all Canadians shall share.

WE STAND FOR—

National Unity... NOT Piecemeal Politics seeking Political Advantage through National Disunity.
Co-operation... NOT Class Hatred, Dictatorship and Bureaucratic Tyranny.

WE BELIEVE—

- Sectionalism must come to an end, subject to the recognized rights of minorities.
- Everyone, regardless of racial origin, must be regarded as a Canadian, sharing equally the rights and obligations of Canadian citizenship.

WE DEMAND—

- In War, equality of service and sacrifice.
- In Peace, equality of opportunity for all.
- One standard of citizenship.

WIN WITH BRACKEN

Vote for Your

PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE CANDIDATE

P-6

Published by the Progressive Conservative Party, Ottawa.

**The Progressive-Conservative Candidate for Macleod Riding is
STANLEY WYATT**

Alberta Units Serve Overseas

The following is a list of Alberta units serving overseas and the areas from which they were recruited:

From Calgary:—
1st Battalion Calgary Highlanders (Holland and Germany).
91st and 95th Field Batteries, R.C.A.
23rd Anti-Tank Battery, R.C.A.
13th Field Company, R.C.E.
1st, 16th and 83rd Companies, R.C.E.
8th Light Field Ambulance, R.C.A.M.C.
53rd, 54th, 56th, 57th, 58th Light Aid Detachments, R.C.O.C.
No. 4 Coy. R.C.A.S.C.
No. 16 Coy. R.C.A.S.C.
No. 83rd Arm'd Brigade Company, R.C.A.S.C.
31st (Alta.) Recce Regt.
4th Field Park Company, R.C.E.
From Edmonton:—
Loyal Edmonton Regiment (Italy).
96th Anti-Tank Battery, R.C.A.
61st and 92nd Field Batteries, R.C.A.
1st Battalion, R.C.T.
4th Casualty Clearing Station, R.C.A.M.C.
13th Field Hygiene Section, R.C.M.C.
19th Company, Canadian Forestry Corps.
Medicine Hat:—29th Arm'd Regt. (South Alta. Regt.).
Gleichen:—22nd Field Battery, R.C.A.
Rd Deer:—78th Field Battery R.C.A.
Lehrbridge:—39th Field Bty., R.C.A.
Ponoka:—17th Light Field Ambulance, R.C.A.M.C.
Drumheller:—3rd Div. Ordnance Field Park, R.C.O.C.
10th Field Squadron, R.C.E. was also recruited from Scattered points in the province.
The 2nd Armored Regiment, Lord Strathcona's Horse (R.C.) is also serving on the continent. A squadron of this unit was in Calgary at the beginning of the war, having trained almost continuously in Calgary following the return of the unit from service in the First Great War. In the winter of 1939 this squadron left Calgary for Winnipeg, where it joined another squadron of the regiment training at that point. The unit was later disbanded and was formed into the 2nd Armored Regiment a light tank reconnaissance unit.

Debt Payments On Income Tax

Debts Which Have Been Paid Off by Farmers in Good Years Are Recognized as Legitimate Expenses

The Albertan carries the following article relating to past farm debts which have been paid-off in good years in their bearing on income tax.

"Debts acquired by farmers in the hard years and paid off in these good years may be considered legitimate expenses for the good years so far as the income tax department is concerned," tax officials in Calgary told the Albertan.

Asked to comment on a news report that "several millions of dollars" would be saved by Saskatchewan farmers on the 1944 income as a result of this "ruling" by officials in Ottawa, the Calgary office said the principle had always applied in Alberta although some farmers might not have known it. Other sources have told The Albertan that farmers in this province were not all aware of the ruling as it is now explained.

Officials stressed that income tax procedure is uniform in all provinces, and what applies in Saskatchewan must also apply in Alberta.

Debts for tractor fuel, repairs and seed grain advances, piled up in the drought and depression years of the '30's, will be considered as legitimate farm expenses in 1944, if paid in that year; of 1945, if paid in that year, and therefore will be allowable as income tax deductions. The same is true of tax arrears and interest on farm debt. Payments on principal are not deductible, however.

The income tax department operates, so far as farmers are concerned, on a straight cash basis. It considers all cash income and cash expenses, and therefore neither unmarketed crop or livestock nor unpaid debts go on the tax form.

This may not be orthodox accounting, it was admitted, but it was the way most farmers operated.

The ruling has the effect of reducing farm income tax payments in good years, and in the bad years nothing would have been paid anyway. It operates to the disadvantage, however, of the farmer who borrows money in bad years to pay debts incurred in those years, and then pays back the borrowed money in the good years. His deduction was earned in the bad years when he didn't need it, while his neighbors' deduction was postponed to the good years when it meant saving of considerable money.

Cartels All Round About Us

(R. J. Deachman)

A recent investigation of cartels gives the percentage of manufactured goods, cartel controlled, from 1929 to 1937 as 10.2%. 4.5% of metals and minerals were under similar control and the astonishing thing about it is that 7.6% of the total trade in farm products was in the same position.

In a great many cases governments are interested in cartels. The wheat cartel had government support, or at least consent from all the countries engaged in wheat growing. It is very much of a nominal cartel at the present time, but this is not due to lack of will but to the difficulty of making it function. The consuming countries were not willing to buy at the price. It was not lack of will, but lack of power, which put this particular cartel to sleep.

It would be interesting to know

how far governments are responsible for cartels, aside from those in which they are directly and openly interested. Our patent laws assist in the development of cartels, but it is difficult to know what is the right point of view. The inventor should be protected, the exploitation of the people prevented, trade discouraged. An exchange of patents between industries in different countries may be laudable means of increasing production, it may at the same time lead to abuse, and in these things it is often easy with the best of intentions to do more harm than good. We certainly need the intrusion of inquisitive minds into our patent legislation, and the light of fact and reason on the whole discussion of the future of cartels.

Alberta farmers under the P.F.A.A. in 1944, got \$2,750,000. There were 8,800 claims paid ranging from \$25 to \$500.

Buy War Savings stamps.

They Kept The Goods Rolling



SERGEANTS in the First Canadian Railway Workshop Company, R.C.E., in Belgium, these former Canadian Pacific employees played a major role in the vital work of keeping supply lines moving in Europe as the Allied armies swept to victory.

Front row, left to right, Staff Sergeant George Creasy, Toronto, Ont.; Sgt. Dave Fricke, North Bay, Ont.; Sgt. Harry Bullock, Montreal,

P.O.; Staff Sgt. Joe Baleock, Nelson B.C. Centre row, left to right, Sgt. Bill Johnson, Shaunavon, Sask.; Sgt. John Galey, Chapleau, Ont.; Sgt. Vincent Fessenden, Revelstoke, and Nelson, B.C. Back row, left to right, Sgt. Terry Gilead, Angus Shops, Montreal; Sgt. Arthur Teale, Calgary, Alta. Another member of this overseas group of C.P.R. men, is Sgt. Tommy Wheeler, of Angus Shops, Montreal.

THE CITY OF NELSON

[British Columbia]

Invites You

to spend your vacation in Nelson and the Kootenays... Lake and Mountain Scenery unsurpassed in all Canada



Supervised Bathing Beaches
Good Hotels And Auto Camps

Boating, Swimming, Fishing, Curling, Golfing and Camping are at their Best.

The City operates a fully modern Auto and Trailer Camp, with hot and electrically equipped kitchens. Accommodation at this camp for 50c per car per night [limit one week].

ONLY ONE DAY'S MOTORING FROM
SOUTHERN ALBERTA

Summer Bonspeil

Commencing July 2, 1945. First Summer Bonspeil ever held in Canada. Make Your Entries Early

For further information write the Secretary

Nelson Board of Trade

Have Election Promises Been Kept

Did the Liberals ever keep their election promises?

Did the Conservatives ever keep their election promises?

Did the Social Creditors ever keep their election promises?

Did the C.C.F. keep their election promises?

No
No
No
Yes

The C. C. F. Government in Saskatchewan has implemented every election promise in their one year in office.

The C. C. F. Government in Ottawa will also keep its election promises.

Why? Because the C. C. F. believes in people, not profits.

We must elect a solid block of C. C. F. members in the West to offset the reaction in the East.

This time vote C. C. F. so you won't have any regrets later.



for
Macleod - Vote
O. E. Wobick

Published by the Macleod-Federal C.C.F. Assn.

MILO

Great Relief to Family and Friends in Word From Prisoner of War—A Plea for the White Collar Man

On May 31st an entire community met at the Oddfellows' hall to pay their last respects to Carman Watt, their esteemed postmaster. The funeral service was conducted by Reverend Sharpe of the Milo Baptist church and undertaking arrangements in charge of Snodgrass Funeral Home. Seldom has there been seen a finer display of funeral flowers, the tribute of a community to the popularity of the late Carman Watt. Evan Beechman rendered a solo "Have Thine Own Way, Lord," and Miss Jean Lyons and Evan Beechman a duet "No Night There." Following the service at Milo, interment was made at High River. Relatives attending the funeral were Mr. Watt's brothers, George and Percy of Birtle, Manitoba, and Mrs. Dr. Day, a niece, of Edmonton. Mr. and Mrs. Frank A. Watt of High River had been summoned from the coast by the word of this sad loss in the family. The late Carman was born in Birtle, Man., on Feb. 14, 1891 and came to Alberta in 1926. He was united in marriage to Irene Edith Stephenson on December 8, 1928 and was appointed postmaster in January 1929 and served in that capacity for 16 years until the time of his demise. In addition he acted as the agent of the Searle Grain Co. at this point. He leaves to mourn his loss his widow, a son, William David, aged 14, two step-children, Mrs. B. F. Hill of Calgary, and Earl Stephenson with the Army Airforce in Munroe, Louisiana. He is also survived by his sister Miss Louise Watt of Birtle, and five brothers, Roy, George, Wilbur and Percy of Birtle, Manitoba and Frank of High River.

Another loss was sustained by the village of Quon Kee, owner and operator for the past 20 years of the Maple Leaf Cafe. For the first time in twenty years this cafe has closed its doors and darkened its windows. What a record! Quon established a fine name for both himself and his business by the cleanliness of his establishment and the quality of the food served.

He has been ailing for quite a while, but worked until four days before his death. Milo will not seem quite the same without Quon who had been here since the village was first established. Funeral services were held at Calgary on June 4th, in charge of Leyden's Funeral Home. The remains will be placed in the Union Cemetery vault until the cessation of hostilities in China, when they will be forwarded to Canton for interment. Perhaps the finest tribute that could be paid him was expressed in these words: "He was sure a white Chinaman."

Roses have thorns, but conversely, thorns have roses, and with the bad news there comes news that is good. The community is overjoyed that at last Mr. and Mrs. C. Umscheid have received word of the safe arrival in England of Jimmie Umscheid, who has been a prisoner of war in Germany since last August. He had not been heard from since last December, and fears were beginning to be felt for his safety. However, if his experience is similar to others he should shortly be on the way home.

Our congratulations go to Grandma Bushell who last Monday celebrated her 81st birthday at Calgary, where she is now residing. She came to Canada from England in 1911, and endeared herself to this district in the early days by her services as a practical nurse, and her friendliness to the whole community. When a whole community calls a person Grandma and knows her by no other name, her popularity can be taken for granted.

Our congratulations also to Miss Dora Thompson upon her recent marriage to Ray Gerding, of Vulcan. For a year and a half Dora was a patient at the Keith Sanatorium, and her fight back to health has been a long uphill recovery. Dora is very popular in this community, and her friends join us in our wishes for the best of everything to the young couple.

Lt. Maintenance Officer N. McKernan, who is stationed at Dartmouth, Halifax, is visiting at the home of his sister, Mrs. L. H. Ivers.

Pte. Ed. Carmen, Camp Borden, is visiting his sister, Mrs. Marjorie Herlevang.

Kenneth Voors, son of Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Voors, suffered the misfortune of a broken arm when he fell from a swing at the farm of Chester Edwards.

Why don't some of the politicians get wise to themselves and gain a million votes by promising to do something for the white col-

Teeth and Polio

(From News Week)

By what route does the infantile paralysis virus enter the body? One group of scientists warns that cavities in the teeth which expose the tooth pulp may be one invasion route. In certain centres of investigation it was found that 69.8% of the children who had polio also had exposed tooth pulps. The children who did not get the disease had comparatively few exposed pulps. The doctors also warned against having teeth pulled too near the polio season. In six cases polio started from 5 to 10 days after extraction. It has already been demonstrated that children with recent tonsil or adenoid removals are more vulnerable to infection. Such surgery is usually avoided during polio season.

Another group of scientists believes that eating food contaminated by flies may be another way of contracting the disease. Evidence in support of this was demonstrated in experiments on chimpanzees. The virus may enter from mouth to stomach to colon.

lar workers of Canada. They promise aid to the farmers, boosts for teachers, prosperity for miners, and influx for business, but to the white collars, exactly nothing. Who are these white collar workers? Well, they are the little fellows who never quite get enough of a nest-egg to make them sure that they can get by without some assistance should disaster strike. Some time ago a survey was taken and it was discovered that 90 per cent would be in dire strain if they were to miss one month's salary. How essential are they to their country? Well, they are fellows who are taxed more greatly on Income Tax in proportion to their earnings than any class that can be named. They are the chaps who sacrifice most in putting hard-earned savings into War Bonds. They are the people upon whom the Red Cross depend for support. In short, they are darn fine citizens, and the majority of them earn between one hundred and one hundred and fifty dollars per month, and it just isn't enough to either give them independence or assure them a full life and a wee saving for old age or emergency. They punch a time-clock each morning, their lives are regimented, and in some cases they can look forward to neither vacations nor pensions. If some chap would advocate a betterment in their lives his election would be assured.

Amendment To Marriage Act

The Dominion-wide fight to stamp out venereal diseases recently when both the Saskatchewan and Alberta legislatures approved of amendments to their Marriage Acts making pre-marital blood tests for syphilis compulsory. Amendments in both provinces are to come into force July 1.

Alberta's legislation before the recent amendment provided that no clergyman could perform a marriage ceremony after the publication of banns unless the parties produced affidavits that they were not at the time suffering from a venereal disease or tuberculosis. This was amended by the insertion in the affidavit of the words "to the best of his knowledge."

Under the main amendment to the Alberta Act, however, no issuer of marriage licenses is allowed to issue a license, nor is any clergyman allowed to publish the banns of a marriage unless there has been filed with the proper authorities a medical certificate certifying that a specimen of blood for a serological test for syphilis has been taken and has been or will be forwarded to the provincial laboratory. The test must take place within 14 days before the application for license or first publication for banns, and a certificate to that effect filed.

The physician involved is not required to give an opinion; merely to take a blood specimen, submit it to the laboratory, and convey the result of the test to the person concerned. The laboratory is required to report all positive tests to the Director of the provincial Division of Social Hygiene.

In both provinces, the medical examination and blood test may be waived under certain extenuating circumstances, but only on approval of the Minister of Health.

Federal liquor restrictions are likely to be lifted in June. Each province will be able to double its rations according to rumor.

Telegrapher Mike Dougherty of the R.C.N. and Gnr. Jack Dougherty of the Artillery, had a family reunion in New York recently and report a swell time, with all sorts of kindly attentions to add to their pleasure. Mike is now stationed at Halifax and Jack at Petawawa, but they were lucky in arranging leave that would bring them together in New York.

To the Electors of the

A. G. Lewis



MACLEOD Constituency

I deeply appreciate the honour bestowed upon me to bring before you the policies of the Liberal Administration and ask your support in light of what has happened in the past and the necessity of the future. I am sorry that I am not able, due to the size of this constituency and the general conditions prevailing to contact each of you personally. However, I do ask your support and will endeavour to serve you to the best of my ability.

Yours sincerely
A. G. Lewis

If You Believe In

Farm Floor Prices
Family Allowances
Rehabilitation of Returned Men
National Housing Act Loans

Extension of Irrigation
Duty Free Farm Machinery
A Market For Your Farm Products
Through Low Tariffs
Farm Improvement Loans

LEWIS, A. G. X

THESE and OTHER Liberal Policies for the People

Mark your Ballot for LEWIS

These and other Liberal Policies for the People

OUR LEADER



John Bracken

The Progressive Conservative Association
Federal Riding of Macleod
Alberta

OUR CANDIDATE



Stanley Wyatt

"In this historic riding of Macleod we have 185 grain elevators, with a storage capacity of a little more than 10 million bushels; and grain men at their head offices in Calgary and Winnipeg tell me that this is one of the top-notch grain producing constituencies in Western Canada.

"Insofar as the raising of beef cattle is concerned, there isn't any doubt that the Macleod Riding is the greatest Ranching Riding in all Canada.

"The Macleod Riding contains the south half of the greatest oil field in Canada; and in the Crow's Nest Pass and in other places within the riding, there are millions of tons of coal.

"In the Macleod Riding we enjoy the mildest climate of any of the constituencies of the Western Prairies, and are adjacent to beautiful parks and unsurpassed mountain scenery.

"From out of these mountains to the west flow rivers that will eventually be used for irrigation.

"Truly we have a riding to be proud of, and all we need is a Progressive Government to make it one of the most prosperous parts of Canada.

—Extract from a speech delivered at Coleman by Stanley Wyatt on Wednesday, May 30th.

WITH ALL INDICATIONS POINTING TOWARD A "BRACKEN-SWEEP ACROSS CANADA. LET'S MAKE SURE THE BRACKEN CANDIDATE IS ELECTED IN THIS CONSTITUENCY.

Vote for STANLEY WYATT

Published by the Progressive Conservative Association of the Federal Riding of Macleod.

COMING EVENTS

July 1st Celebration—Vulcan mammoth softball tournament, with good cash prizes; children's sports, bicycle races, etc.

Electoral Day—June 11th—Vote as you like—But VOTE.

June 21st—Paper Salvage Collection. Have your paper ready.

PAPER COLLECTION JUNE 20

The Salvage Committee will be collecting paper on the afternoon of June 20. As there is still an urgent demand for paper, be sure to do your part by saving every bit you can by this date. War officials state that these collections will be continued for some time to come.

New Arrivals at VULCAN SUPPLY Co.

1 only: No. 45 Stanley Plane

NOW Is The Time To Paint
Ask us for a Stephens Paint Book
Complete stock of Stephen's Outside Paint and
Stephen's Kling-cote
The Perfect Two-coat Paint System

VULCAN THEATRE

AIR CONDITIONED

Fri. and Sat. June 8 & 9

Showing at 7:30 and 9:30 Matinee Saturday at 2:30.

'The Horn Blows at Midnight,'
Jack Benny Alexis Smith

Mon., Tues. June 11 & 12

One show Nightly at 8:15

'When Irish Eyes are Smiling'
Monty Woolley June Haver Dick Haymes

Wed, Thurs. June 13 & 14

One Show Nightly at 8:15

See Posters

RED & WHITE

SAVES YOU MONEY EVERY DAY

Fulton & Weatherly

Phone 3

Navel Oranges
Gold Buckle
176s, doz., 63c
252s, 2 doz. 93c

Grapefruit
Size 100s
3 for 25c

Head Lettuce
Per head 15c

Tomatoes
Texas Field
Per lb. 27c

Shredded Wheat
2 for 23c

Watermelon
Per lb. 10c

Kellogg's
Rice Krispies
2 pkgs. for 25c

Post's
Bran Flakes
2 for 23c

Instant Postum
8 oz. 48c

Malkin's
Peanut Butter
24-oz. jar, 35c

Campbell's
Vegetable Soup
10-oz. tin, 12c

Red & White
Coffee
1 lb. Coffee and
Shopping Bag, 43c

Choc-o-Pud
Chocolate
Sweetened
8c

Canabec
Cheese
1/2 lb. 27c

Salada Tea
Brown Lable
Per lb., 80c

Chick Feed

Fine
100-lb. sack, \$3.25
25-lb. sack, \$1.00

Swansdown
Cake Flour
per pkg. 30c

BERRYWATER

The regular meeting of the Berrywater U.F.W.A. was held at the home of Mrs. C. L. Oldfield, May 30, with a good turnout of members. The meeting opened with the singing of "O Canada". A letter from the president, Mrs. Ross, was read reporting on the April executive meeting. Also a letter from the second vice-president, Miss Copeland, in which she outlined a suggested program being prepared in Alberta for post-war reconstruction and rehabilitation. Particulars of the Farm Women's Rest Week at Olds were read and discussed and tabled until the next meeting. Five dollars was voted in support of the Gardiner scholarship fund. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. D. B. Smith on June 21.

A family group gathered at the D. B. Smith home on Sunday to say "Welcome Home" to Mr. and Mrs. Douglass Smith and daughter, Karen, who have lived for the past three years in Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Douglass of Nanton were district visitors over the week-end.

Mrs. Fountaine of Milo is a house guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. D. B. Smith.

Mr. Roy McIntyre returned home Tuesday last by plane from Vancouver, B.C. He was accompanied by his nephew, Robert Swanson. Roy reports his father is still in a critical condition.

Master Keith Bittorf of Calgary was a week-end guest of Master Keith Healy.

Mr. and Mrs. Everett Herman of Milo were Sunday guests at the John McRoberts' home.

Mr. Neil McDonald is a guest this week at the home of Mrs. Sinclair and Allen.

Miss Janet Smith is a guest of Miss Mary Douglass.

Pte. James Macwha is a visitor at the H. C. Douglass home.

MAYVIEW

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Sharp and family were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Sandy Henry of Majorville.

Mr. Verne Dye and Miss Ruth Nafziger of Calgary were Sunday visitors at the home of Ruth's parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Nafziger.

O'D Ian Smith of the RCNVR was home over the week-end.

About fifty friends and neighbors gathered at the school Friday night in honor of LAC David Smith who has returned home from overseas. The evening was spent in dancing. Following the serving of a delicious lunch by the committee in charge, a gaily decorated cake with the inscription "Welcome Home, David" was presented to the guest of honor, after which Mrs. Plourd made the presentation. David replied in a few well-chosen words thanking his friends for their kindness and good wishes. During the lunch hour Miss Clara Jacobson entertained the gathering with several delightful solos.

Mrs. Robinson and son Ralph, of Calgary, were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Richardson.

Friends of LAC Leslie Greaves, brother of Mrs. Bill Sharp, will be interested to know that he has returned to his post at Patricia Bay after a leave spent at his home in Majorville.

LOMOND GIRL GUIDES HOLD ACHIEVEMENT DAY

The Lomond Girl Guides held their Achievement Day on June 1 at the completion of the Sewing Course which they have taken from the Dept. of Agriculture under the direction of Miss Jean Hogg, of Calgary. A fine display of sewing and handicrafts done by the girls was judged by Miss Low of Lethbridge. After a sale of novelties the Guides gave a programme. Tea was served during the afternoon. At the conclusion of the programme the efficiency winners were announced, honors going to Eileen Lawson and Gwen Manning who tied for first place. Special mention went to Shirley Frost for the quality of her work.

In the evening Mr. Hargrave of the Horticultural Station at Brooks gave an interesting lecture illustrated by slides. The Guides wish to express their appreciation to Mrs. Lawson for her help in completing the sewing course programme.

VULCAN RIFLE CLUB

The season is now here that brings about the annual revival of the Vulcan Rifle Club. It is quite possible that similar arrangements to those in previous years could be made and ammunition is obtainable.

All that is now needed is sufficient interest to get organized. If there is no desire such a club, will have their names at the Advocate office, an organization meeting will be called, if, of course, there is sufficient interest to warrant it. Very few towns have such facilities for a rifle club and we feel that it would be a shame to miss such an opportunity at this fine sport.

Wednesday's Calgary Herald carried a picture of much interest in Vulcan and particularly around the Advocate office, when our former editor Capt. Bob Munro was shown outside the Buckingham Palace witnessing the award of the Military Medal to one of his men.

INSPECTION OF THE VULCAN CADET CORPS

The annual inspection of the Vulcan Cadet Corps took place on Tuesday, May 29th on the school grounds. Many students and a few parents witnessed the March Past and demonstrations. Captain J. W. Kerr, assistant district Cadet Officer of Headquarters M.D. 13, Calgary, took the salute from a base marked off with flags. Sergeant F. W. Little assisted the inspecting officer with the ceremony.

The Corps was complimented on the smartness of their marching both in column of route and close marching. Tried demonstrations of rifle drill, coaching knots and lances, semaphore, first aid and drill then took place. The Cadets were also questioned on fundamentals. Some favourable comment was expressed by the inspecting officer on all this work.

The Cadet Corps was trained by Principal A. Simcoe and the following non-commissioned officers: Cadet Sergeant Donald Walker, assisted by Cadet Corporal David Jantzie and Lance Corporals Ed. Arnevi and Glen Graham. The firing of the Youth of the Empire match for .22 rifles and the awarding of proficiency chevrons will conclude the season's work.

About 13 Cadets have signified their willingness to attend the annual camp this summer which will be held from July 10th to July 19th inclusive and is open to all Cadets who will be 14 years of age or over on the opening date.

Captain Kerr hoped that all the boys would continue in the corps for the ensuing year and urged all interested to give their full support to this program of training by the School Board.

While Air Cadet Corps were not expanding, twenty-five Army Cadets Corps had been formed in this province since October last, and this, he said was a very healthful sign for the future of Canada's young manhood.

REGULAR MEETING LADIES' AUXILIARY

Thursday evening, May 31st, the regular meeting of the Ladies' Auxiliary to the Canadian Legion was held in the hall with a good attendance of members. Mrs. Monkman, the president, opened the meeting in the usual manner, after which minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved. Reports of committees showed a fairly quiet month owing to the busy season. Mrs. F. B. Clark, who had been appointed to a ten to getting an Auxiliary honor roll, reported she had been successful in doing so and brought the roll with her. Mrs. Sales reported that names were still needed for the Victory Quilt being made to raffle. The president read the program of the Legion convention to be held in Calgary this week, and she was named to replace Mrs. Sales who asked to be excused as delegate. Many fine letters were read from the boys overseas, thanking members for parcels and strokes sent them. Most of them were anticipating V-E Day, and hoping they would soon be home again. The application of Mrs. Wallace Morley, for membership was read and approved. She will be welcomed at the next meeting. The meeting closed with the singing of God Save the King.

160 Acre Farm Irrigated Land

Missouri Valley Authority Proposes Limitation on Land Ownership Under Irrigation; Would Help in Colonization

Any plan for colonization and increased rural population must keep in mind the necessity for limiting land ownership. Several thousand acres under one owner does not help settlement. It does not help the community. It does not help the land. Unrestricted ownership of land is destructive to everything which builds up a strong rural population.

The Lethbridge Herald quotes a bill coming before the U.S. Congress in respect to setting up a Missouri Valley Authority. This relates to irrigated land, but the idea has some bearing on general land ownership, and the idea of a family type farm.

One of the cl uses states that no water (under this plan of irrigation) may be delivered on land in which ownership is in excess of 100 acres of irrigable land; or in excess of a family type farm. Before a man can secure the delivery of water for irrigation on land in excess of 100 acres, he must agree to dispose of his excess holdings within reasonable time, according to a schedule set up. If the excess land is acquired after a water contract has been made out, the owner must agree to dispose of such land within a time not exceeding three years. Separate title to land in members of a family constitutes single ownership under the terms of the bill.

If such a project carries out the requirements, it will be a stimulus to colonization and satisfactory settlement, eliminating land barons before they get a start. The purpose will be to serve the greatest number of people, living in security on family type farms.

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These garments are well made, of fine all Wool Plaid material, suitable for anytime wear they come in a color range, Two-tone Tan, Green, Blue and Red
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White and Brown Sugar, lb.	9c
Pork Lard, 1s	16c
Ogilvie's Wheat Germ, pkg.	45c
Canned Peas, 20-oz., 2 for	25c
Bleach Fluid, quart bottle, 2 for	25c
Hind's Honey Almond Cream	39c
Wax Paper, 100-ft. roll	19c
Christie Ritz, pkg.	15c
Old English No-Rub Wax, qts.	89c
Rinso, large, 25c; Giant	49c
Lux, large pkg.	25c
Wheatlets, 7-lb. pkg.	29c
Johnson Glo-Coat Wax, qt.	98c
Rolled Oats, 5-lb. bag	25c
Onion Sets, No. 1, per lb.	15c
Floor Wax, 1-lb. tin	25c
Aylmer Fancy Tomato Juice, 20-oz., 2 for	27c
Rice Krispies, 2 for	25c
Grape-Nut Flakes	10c
Pastry Flour, 7 lbs.	33c
Heinz Baby Soups, per tin	9c
Rogers Syrup, 5s	59c

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